



Open Data, Open content

Ouverture des données et des contenus, vers les « biens communs »



**Projets Wikimédia = Wikipédia et d'autres projets**

**Couvrir les champs de la connaissance et de la contribution**





Ouvrir les contenus : logique de dissémination

Valoriser son contenu non plus en le protégeant mais en favorisant sa circulation



L'exemple du Museum de Toulouse



Projet Phoebus



Disséminer les photos des collections du Museum sur Wikimedia Commons



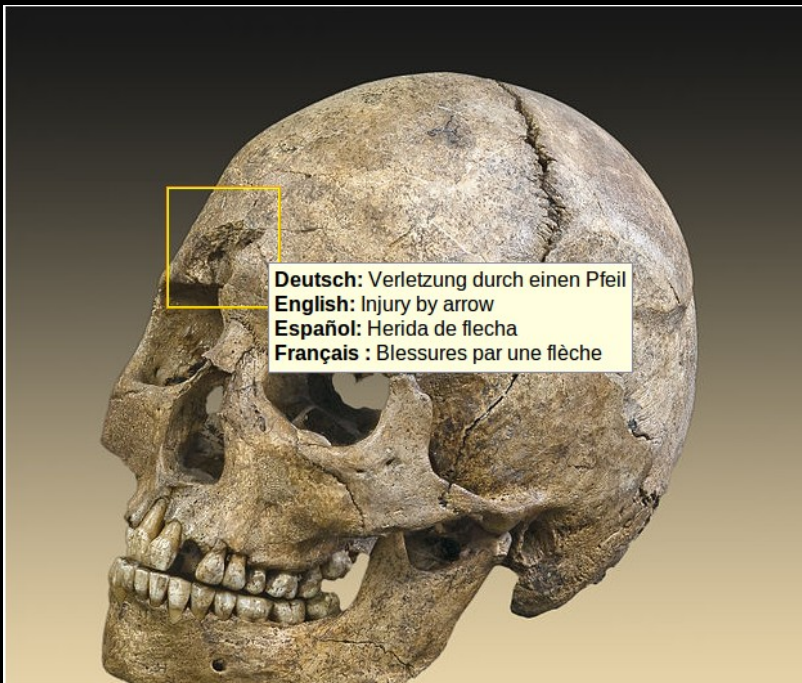
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Size of this preview: 623 x 750 pixels. Other resolutions: 240 x 290 pixels | 460 x 550 pixels | 624 x 750 pixels | 768 x 938 pixels | 1,024 x 1,250 pixels.  
This file has annotations. Click the mouse pointer over the image to view them.  
Full resolution (2,964 x 2,952 pixels, file size: 4.91 MB, MIME type: image/jpeg)

**Summary**

<b>Description:</b>	<b>English:</b> Skull of the burial Thénac. Female 20 to 25 years old with numerous skull fractures and bone lesions associated with the impacts of an arrow. <b>Single:</b> H04016 (4740 to 5000 Before the Common Era) <b>Location:</b> France (FR) Thénac (Museum of France, Museum of Thénac)
<b>Franglais:</b>	Crâne de la sépulture de Thénac. Femme de 20 à 25 ans morte de mort violente avec nombreuses fractures du crâne et lésions osseuses liées aux impacts de flèche. <b>Single:</b> H04016 (4740 à 5000 avant notre ère) <b>Localité:</b> FRANCE (en FR) Thénac (Museum of France, Museum de Thénac)
<b>Deutsch:</b>	Menschenknochen Schädel (4740 - 5000 vor Thénac, Mairie Thénac, Museum von Thénac)

**Year:** 20 April 2020  
**Source:** Open access  
**Author:** other institutions  
**Publication:** Open Access  
**Showing this file's**  
**Other versions**



<b>Description</b>	<p><b>English:</b> Skull of the burial Théviéc. Female 25 to 35 years died a violent death with numerous skull fractures and bone lesions associated with the impacts of arrow.</p> <p>Stage : <a href="#">Mesolithic</a> (-6740 to -5680 Before the Current Era)</p> <p>Locality : Teviéc (or THEVIEC) Morbihan France.</p> <p>Museum of Toulouse.</p> <p><b>Français :</b> Crâne de la sépulture de Téviéc. Femme de 25 à 35 ans morte de mort violente avec nombreuses fracture du crâne et lésions osseuses lié à des impacts de flèche.</p> <p>Etage : <a href="#">Mésolithique</a> (-6740 à -5680 avant notre ère)</p> <p>Localité : TÉVIEC (ou THEVIEC) Morbihan France.</p> <p>Muséum de Toulouse.</p> <p><b>Deutsch:</b> Menschlicher Schädel (-6740 ; -5680) aus <a href="#">Téviéc</a>, Morbihan France. Museum von Toulouse.</p>
<b>Date</b>	25 April 2010
<b>Source</b>	Own work
<b>Author</b>	<a href="#">Didier Descouens</a>
<b>Permission</b> <a href="#">(Reusing this file)</a>	See below.
<b>Other versions</b>	

- ▶ Photo utilisée dans + 40 versions de Wikipédia
- ▶ Photo de référence pour l'illustration du Mésolithique
- ▶ Rayonnement et dissémination des richesses du Museum

## Projet Phoebus :

- ▶ + 700 photos de grande qualité (> 20Mega)
- ▶ coopération commencée en juin 2010, continue avec des Wikimédiens photographes toulousains
- ▶ Projet qui sert de référence au niveau international sur les possibilités d'ouverture des contenus et coopération Wikimedia
- ▶ ▶ ouvrir ses réserves, ce n'est pas anodin !
- ▶ ▶ aller au delà du « coup de communication »
- ▶ Former les personnels du museum à contribuer eux-mêmes





# Le crowd-sourcing, valeur ajoutée de l'ouverture



## L'exemple des Archives de Toulouse

**Fonds Eugène Trutat**

**(1840–1910)**



WIKIMEDIA COMMONS

Main Page  
 Welcome  
 Community portal  
 Village pump

Selecteur de langue  
 English  
 Valider

Participez  
 Upload file  
 Recent changes  
 Latest files  
 Random file  
 Help  
 Contact us  
 Donate

Toolbox  
 What links here  
 Related changes  
 Special pages  
 Printable version  
 Permanent link  
 Nominate category for discussion  
 Category RSS feed

Category: Fonds Trutat - Archives municipales de Toulouse to check

Wikimedia Commons est disponible en français.

The files in this category have to be checked.

Media in category "Fonds Trutat - Archives municipales de Toulouse to check"

The following 103 files are in this category, out of 103 total.

57,473 bytes	32,473 bytes	55,128 bytes	37,061 bytes	52,070 bytes	44,773 bytes	63,000 bytes	55,390 bytes	38,875 bytes	67,133 bytes	58,290 bytes	45,045 bytes	58,880 bytes
59,039 bytes	51,184 bytes	53,346 bytes	41,304 bytes	46,217 bytes	56,105 bytes	74,153 bytes	69,108 bytes	62,635 bytes	58,929 bytes	59,904 bytes	67,435 bytes	28,974 bytes
30,736 bytes	26,809 bytes	25,166 bytes	17,110 bytes	20,218 bytes	26,405 bytes	24,218 bytes	32,344 bytes	29,093 bytes	27,814 bytes	24,470 bytes	23,183 bytes	23,159 bytes
37,131 bytes	39,015 bytes	38,912 bytes	35,066 bytes	43,133 bytes	32,921 bytes	37,155 bytes	19,518 bytes	33,714 bytes	61,047 bytes	39,704 bytes	26,694 bytes	32,317 bytes



wikimedia.org/ (File:Ego Eugène Trutat 1864. Cliché de Lager

Travail d'enrichissement des métadonnées d'un document

Document laissé à disposition  
 pour que les contributeurs s'en emparent



Concours\_régional\_Sur\_le\_trottoir\_16\_mai\_1895\_(1895)\_-\_51Fi41\_-\_Fonds\_Trutat.jpg (696 × 500 pixels, file size: 56 KB, MIME type: image/jpeg)

<b>Artist</b>	<a href="#">Eugène Trutat (1840–1910)</a>
<b>Title</b>	Français : Concours régional. Sur le trottoir. 16 mai 1895
<b>Description</b>	Français : Allées Jules-Guesde. 16 mai 1895. Vue des installations du Concours régional agricole sur l'allée en face de la faculté des Sciences et de Médecine. Au premier plan un homme tirant une charrette, à droite deux hommes en costume.
<b>Date</b>	16 May 1895
<b>Medium</b>	photograph on glass
<b>Dimensions</b>	7.5 × 9 cm (3 × 3.5 in)
<b>Current location</b>	<a href="#">City archives of Toulouse</a>
<b>Accession number</b>	51Fi41 ( <a href="#">Record #</a> , <a href="#">image #</a> )
<b>Object history</b>	1971: ceded to Association des Toulousains de Toulouse by Jean Trutat 14 December 2006: deposited to Archives municipales de Toulouse by Association des Toulousains de Toulouse
<b>Notes</b>	Français : Mention manuscrite de Trutat sur l'enveloppe : «Concours régional. Sur le trottoir. 16 mai 1895» Ancien B 2 ?; plaque cassée
<b>Source/Photographer</b>	 <p>This photograph is part of the <i>Fonds Eugène Trutat</i>, preserved by the city archives of Toulouse. It was provided to Wikimedia Commons as part of a cooperation project with <a href="#">Wikimédia France</a>.</p> <p><a href="#">English</a>   <a href="#">Français</a>   <a href="#">↕</a></p>
<b>Permission</b> ( <a href="#">Reusing this file</a> )	 <p>This work is in the <b>public domain</b> in the United States, and those countries with a copyright term of life of the author plus 100 years or fewer.</p> <p><a href="#">Boarisch</a>   <a href="#">Беларуская (тарашкевіца)</a>   <a href="#">Български</a>   <a href="#">Català</a>   <a href="#">Česky</a>   <a href="#">Dansk</a>   <a href="#">Deutsch</a>   <a href="#">English</a>   <a href="#">Español</a>   <a href="#">فارسی</a>   <a href="#">Suomi</a>   <a href="#">Français</a>   <a href="#">Igbo</a>   <a href="#">Italiano</a>   <a href="#">日本語</a>   <a href="#">한국어</a>   <a href="#">Lietuvių</a>   <a href="#">Македонски</a>   <a href="#">Հայերեն</a>   <a href="#">Polski</a>   <a href="#">Português</a>   <a href="#">Română</a>   <a href="#">Русский</a>   <a href="#">Slovenščina</a>   <a href="#">Українська</a>   <a href="#">Tiếng Việt</a>   <a href="#">Walon</a>   <a href="#">Yorùbá</a></p> <p><small>This file has been identified as being free of known restrictions under copyright law, including all related and neighboring rights.</small></p>

## Metadata

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Categories: [1895 in Toulouse](#) | [1895 photographs](#) | [Allées Jules Guesde \(Toulouse\)](#) | [Events in Toulouse](#) | [Fonds Trutat - Archives municipales de Toulouse](#) | [May 1895 in France](#) | [Men at work in France](#) | [People of Toulouse](#) | [Overexposure](#) | [People in 1895](#) | [Photographs of Toulouse by Eugène Trutat](#)

Hidden categories: [CC-PD-Mark](#) | [Author died more than 100 years ago public domain images](#) | [Fonds Trutat - Archives municipales de Toulouse to check](#)

# Enrichissement par la description des contributeurs

## Category:Allées Jules Guesde (Toulouse)

Wikimedia Commons est disponible [en français](#).

### Subcategories

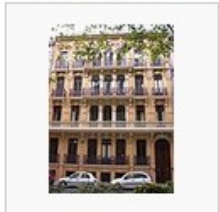
This category has only the following subcategory.

#### J

- [\[×\] Jardin des Plantes de Toulouse](#) (14 F)

### Media in category "Allées Jules Guesde (Toulouse)"

The following 8 files are in this category, out of 8 total.



[Allee Jules Guesde 100...](#)  
538,212 bytes



[Allée St-Michel. Mach...](#)  
74,153 bytes



[Allée St-Michel. Mach...](#)  
69,108 bytes



[Concours régional. En...](#)  
32,473 bytes



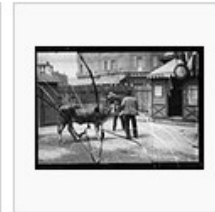
[Concours régional. Su...](#)  
57,479 bytes



[Entrée des animaux au...](#)  
55,128 bytes



[Réception des animaux...](#)  
37,661 bytes



[Vérification des anim...](#)  
52,070 bytes

[Category: Streets in Toulouse](#)

- Laisser un contenu vivre « sa vie » sur le web
- Présumer la bonne foi, la confiance
- Favoriser la créativité

# L'enjeu de la visibilité et des représentations du monde

- ▶ Pour des contenus anciens : pari de l'ouverture
- ▶ Pour des contenus récents : nécessité absolue de présence sur le web : de cela dépend la vision du monde des gens

## Exemple NASA / ESA

+ 35 000  
contenus  
sur Commons  
proviennent de  
la NASA

Category:NASA

Wikimedia Commons est disponible en français.

Category "NASA" cross-links many subcategories, where images are moved:

- Each NASA center: such as Category:Johnson Space Center.
- Each Shuttle: such as Category:Space Shuttle Atlantis (Endeavour, Columbia, Pathfinder, etc.)
- Move US astronauts to: Category:Astronauts from the United States or Category:STS crews, or see general Category:Astronauts (several astronauts have their own name sub-categories).
- Also note: Category:Logos of NASA or Category:NASA document collections.
- For an outline of subcategories, see: "Commons:Category scheme space exploration".

Thousands of those images all cross-link to Category:PD NASA.

### Subcategories

This category has the following 19 subcategories, out of 19 total.

<b>A</b>	<b>N cont.</b>	<b>S cont.</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] Art from NASA (58 F)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] NASA patches (4 F)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] Space suits of the United States (11 C, 4 F)</li></ul>
<b>D</b>	<b>O</b>	<b>T</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] Decorations of NASA (1 C, 18 F)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] Ozone Monitoring Instrument (7 F)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] Total Ozone Mapping Spectrometer (6 F)</li></ul>
<b>F</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>V</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] NASA facilities (18 C, 14 F)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] PD NASA (4 C, 1 P, 34705 F)</li><li>• [x] PDF from NASA (1 C)</li><li>• [x] People associated with NASA (36 C, 1 P, 107 F)</li><li>• [x] NASA programs (6 C, 7 F)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] NASA vehicles (13 C, 11 F)</li><li>• [x] Videos from NASA (8 C, 221 F)</li></ul>
<b>G</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>W</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] Great Images in NASA (1321 F)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] Space Launch System (5 F)</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] NASA World Wind (1 P, 75 F)</li></ul>
<b>M</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] NASA monuments (1 C, 2 F)</li></ul>		
<b>N</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• [x] NACA (7 C, 1 P, 74 F)</li><li>• [x] NASA Desert Research and Technology Studies (2 C, 13 F)</li></ul>		

- de 250  
contenus sur  
Commons  
proviennent de  
l'Agence spatiale  
européenne

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#### Sous-catégories

Cette catégorie comprend 11 sous-catégories, dont les 11 ci-dessous.

##### A

- [\[+\]](#) [ESA astronauts](#) (25 C, 7 F)
- [\[x\]](#) [Automated Transfer Vehicle](#) (40 F)

##### C

- [\[+\]](#) [Columbus \(ISS module\)](#) (2 C, 2 P, 48 F)

##### D

- [\[x\]](#) [Jean-Jacques Dordain](#) (1 F)

##### E

- [\[+\]](#) [ESA images](#) (1 C, 9 F)
- [\[+\]](#) [ESA scientific programmes](#) (29 C, 1 P, 10 F)
- [\[x\]](#) [ESOC](#) (17 F)
- [\[x\]](#) [ESTRACK](#) (5 F)

##### E (suite)

- [\[x\]](#) [European Space Research and Technology Centre](#) (7 F)

##### G

- [\[x\]](#) [Galileo \(satellite navigation\)](#) (10 F)

##### I

- [\[+\]](#) [International Space Station](#) (13 C, 1 P, 166 F)

#### Pages dans la catégorie « European Space Agency »

Cette catégorie contient la page suivante.

- [European Space Agency](#)

Quelle image du monde laissons-nous s'installer quand la pluralité n'est pas réelle faute d'ouverture ?

==> Domaine public américain est une « arme » redoutable dans la bataille de l'information, des valeurs, des représentations



*Wikimédia France, association pour le libre partage de la connaissance*

*info@wikimedia.fr - 06 33 40 70 80*