

Vrouwen op Wikipedia en 17e eeuwse kunstenaressen

Women on Wikipedia and 17th-century women artists

Jane Darnell

Kunst en Feminisme Edit-a-thon 1 februari 2014

De Appel, Amsterdam

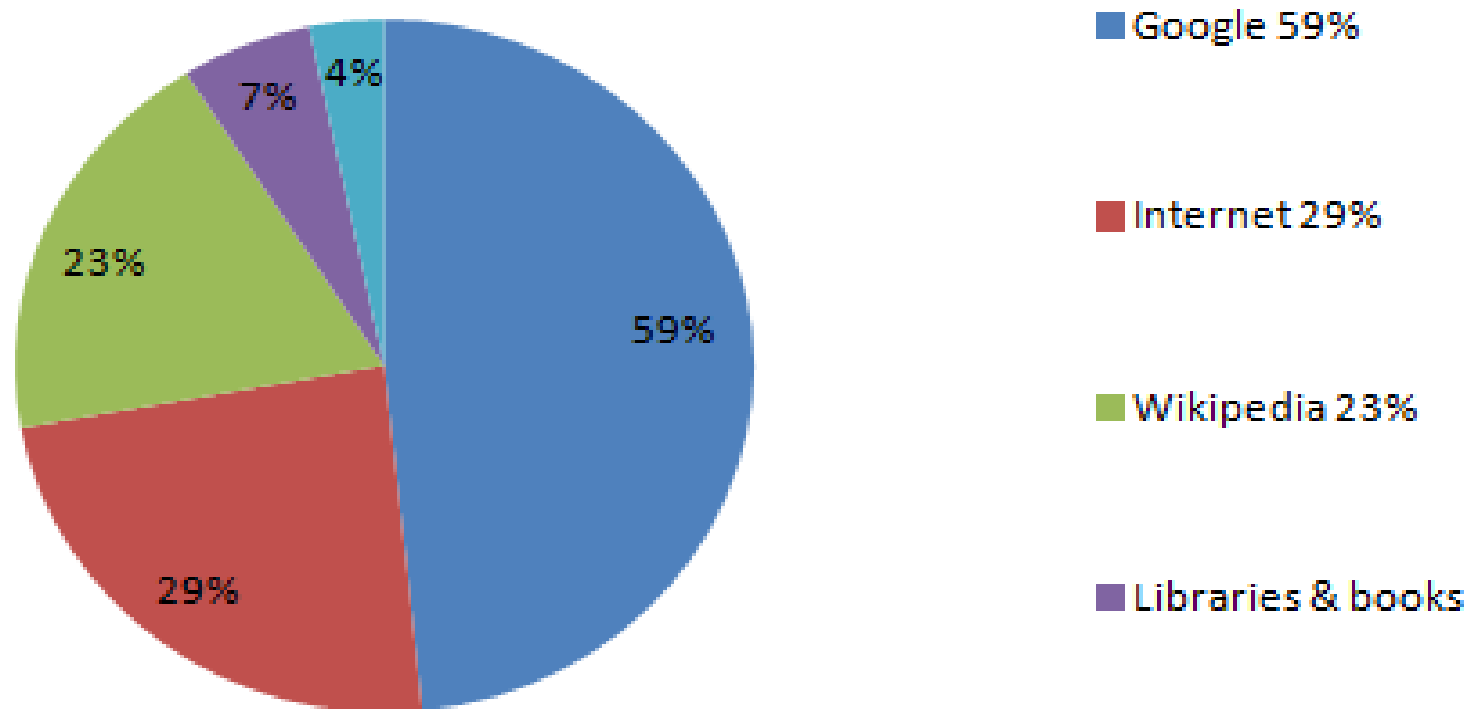
Er zijn minder vrouwen op Wikipedia

- Er zijn minder vrouwen die bijdragen
- Er zijn minder biografieën van vrouwen
- Er zijn minder bronnen over vrouwen

There are fewer women on Wikipedia

- *Fewer women contribute*
- *There are fewer biographies of women*
- *There are fewer sources about women*

Wikipedia is sneller dan de bieb



Sources used by Dutch general public for reference, polled in 2013 survey

Wikipedia is sneller dan uitgevers

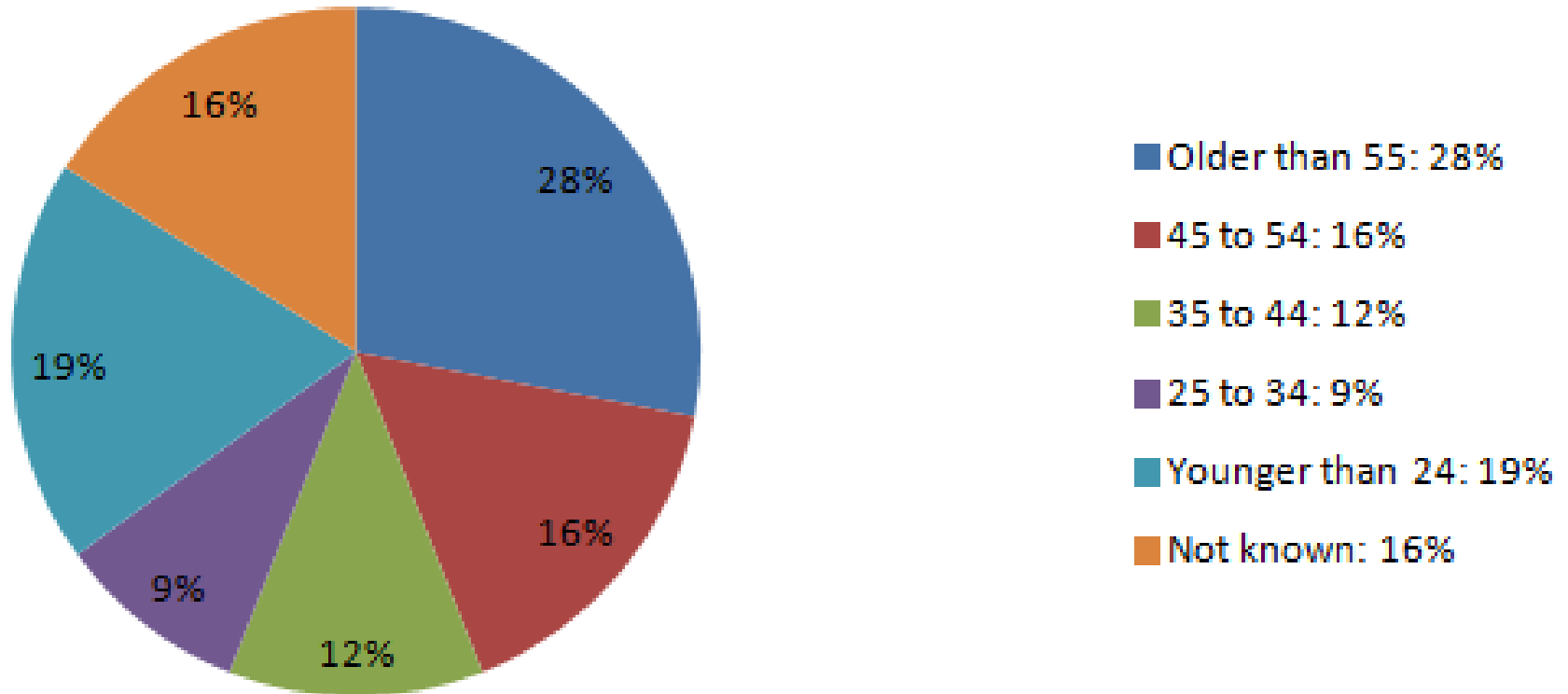
https://nl.wikipedia.org/wiki/Margot_Berkman

- [Margot Berkman](#) - ne, vrouw met baan  [JurgensNL](#) overleg 20 okt 2013 13:47 (CEST)
 - Lijkt mij gee vrouw met baan maar een kunstenares wiens artikel schreeuwt om bronnen. [The Banner Overleg](#) 20 okt 2013 18:25 (CEST)
 - Alvast eentje  toegevoegd, maar weinig informatie aldaar. [ErikvanB](#) (overleg) 20 okt 2013 20:52 (CEST)
 - Ik vermoed dat [Galerie Boogaard](#) met dit arikel probeert Margot Berkman beter te verkopen. Dat heet directe betrokkenheid of belangenverstrengeling en promotie of reclame. [ErikvanB](#) (overleg) 20 okt 2013 20:57 (CEST)



Ondanks haar “oranjeboom sierhek” voor het koninklijke echtpaar, wordt deze kunstenares binnen 7 uur “ne” bestempeld

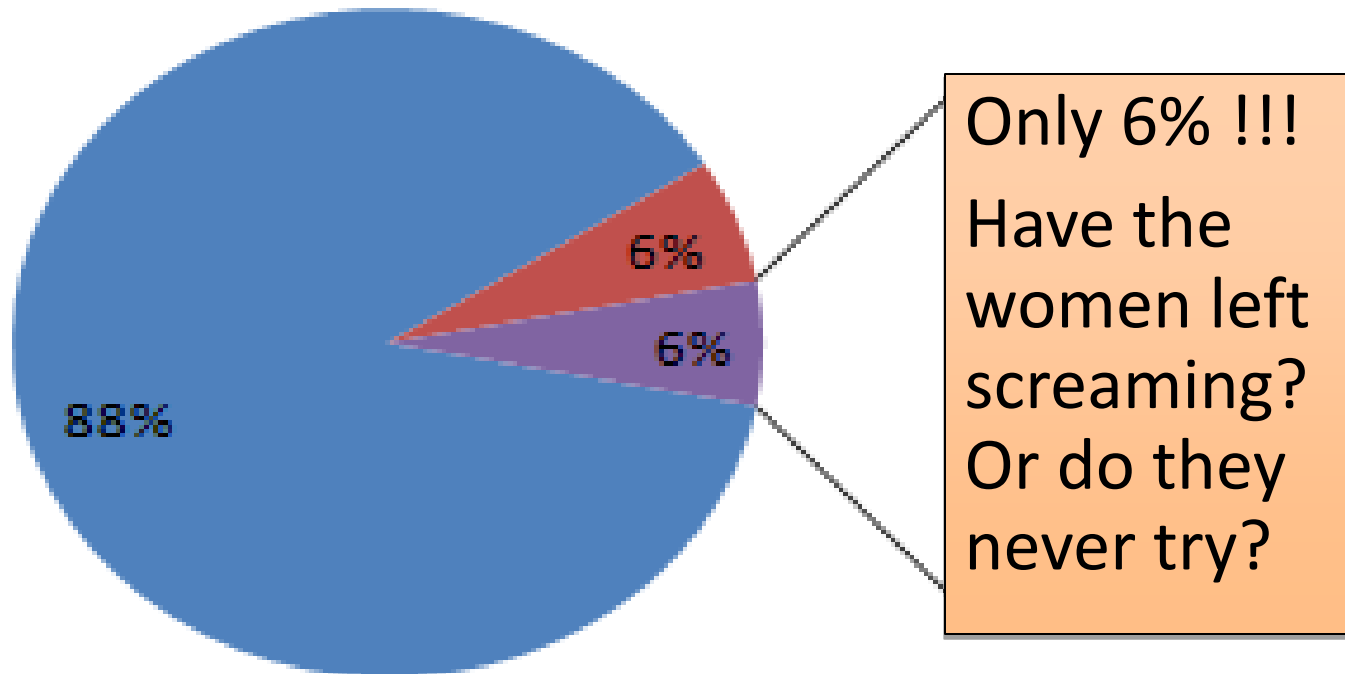
Generation Gap vs. Gendergap



Wikipedians > 55 is largest group, but older women often prefer to use tablet or smartphone over computer

Gendergap vergroot “Kunstkloof”

■ Male 88% ■ No answer 6% ■ Female 6%



On the Dutch Wikipedia, 6% of the contributors identify themselves as female in 2013 survey

Two Haarlem portraits in 1644

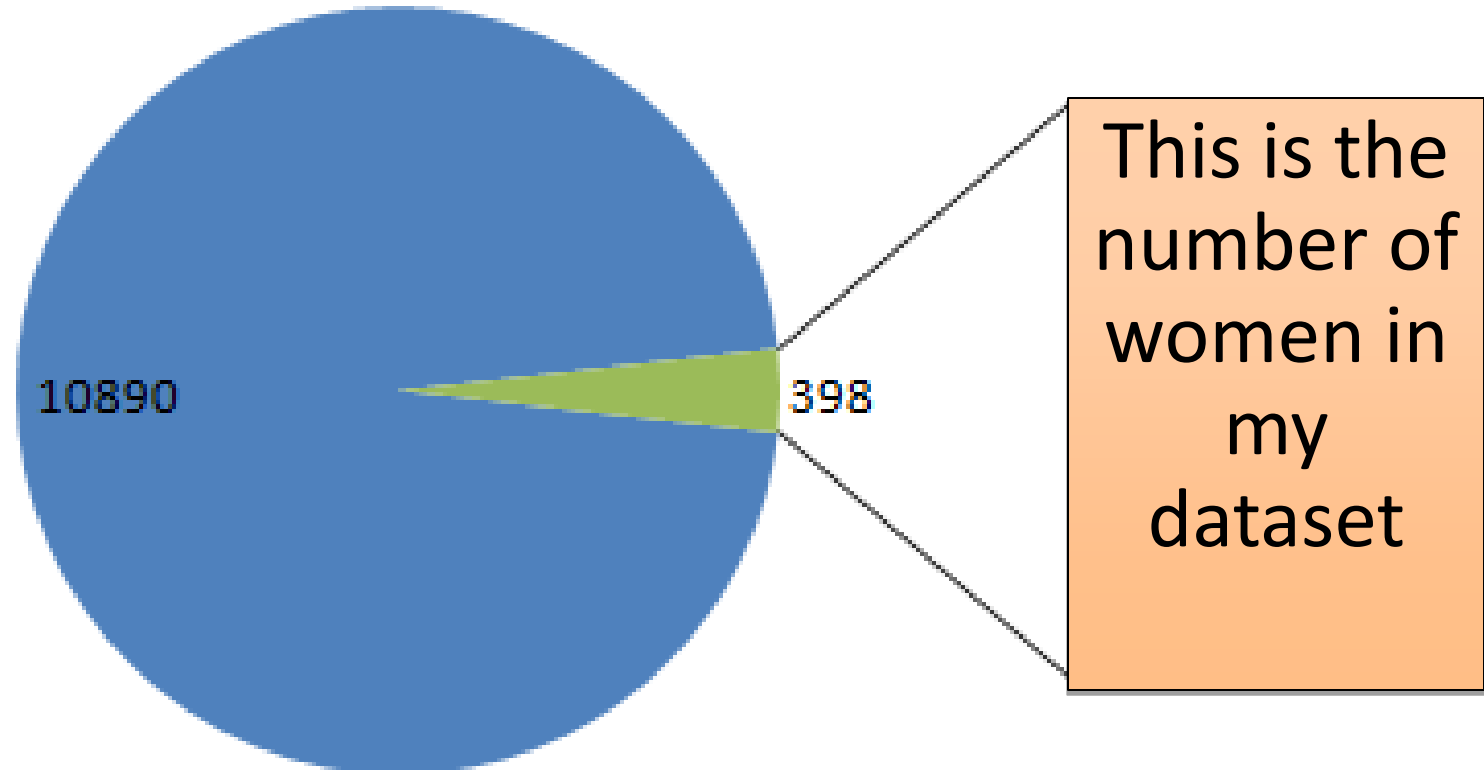


Adriana Croes (1599-1656) and Dorothea Berck (1593-1684)

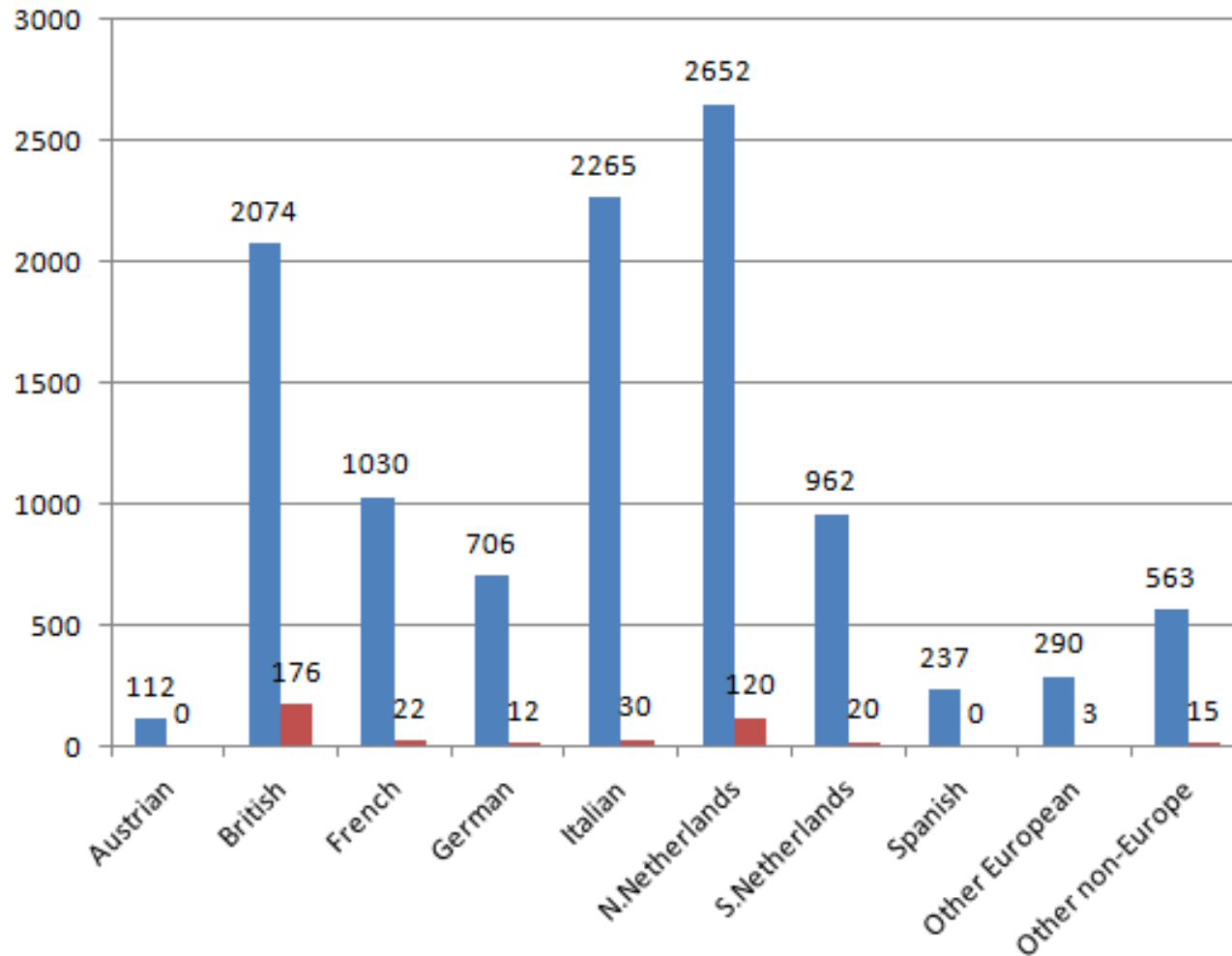
My dataset (10,000+ artists) has grown from these sources:

- 1) 1,843 records from old dictionaries of artist biographies (Vasari, Van Mander, Houbraken, Sandrart, etc) - only 47 are women
 - 2) 3,644 records Web Gallery of Art - only 37 are women
 - 3) 23,174 records Public Catalog Foundation
- I matched these to 13,000+ Commons “Creator pages” and to Wikipedia articles

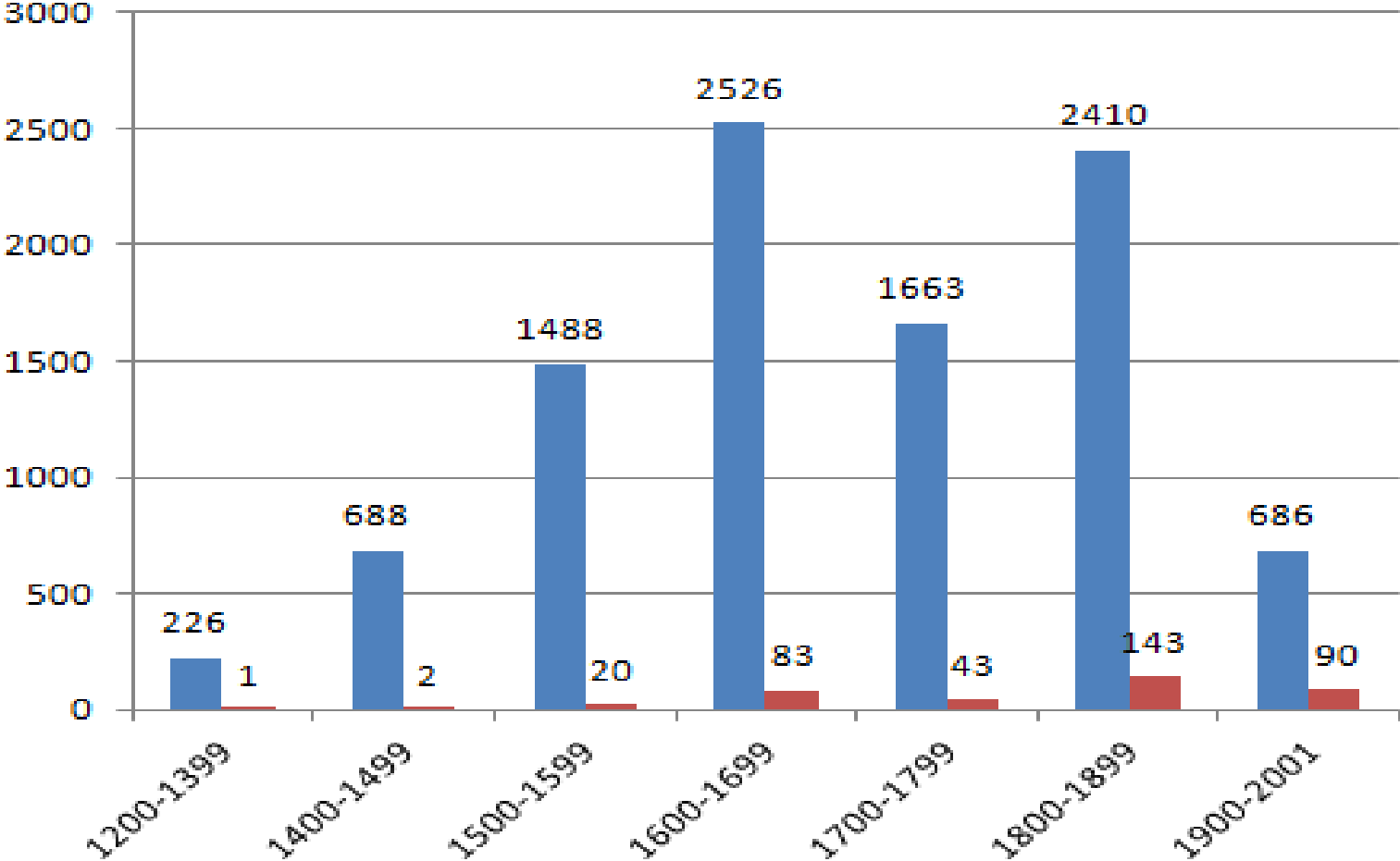
10,000 artist biographies



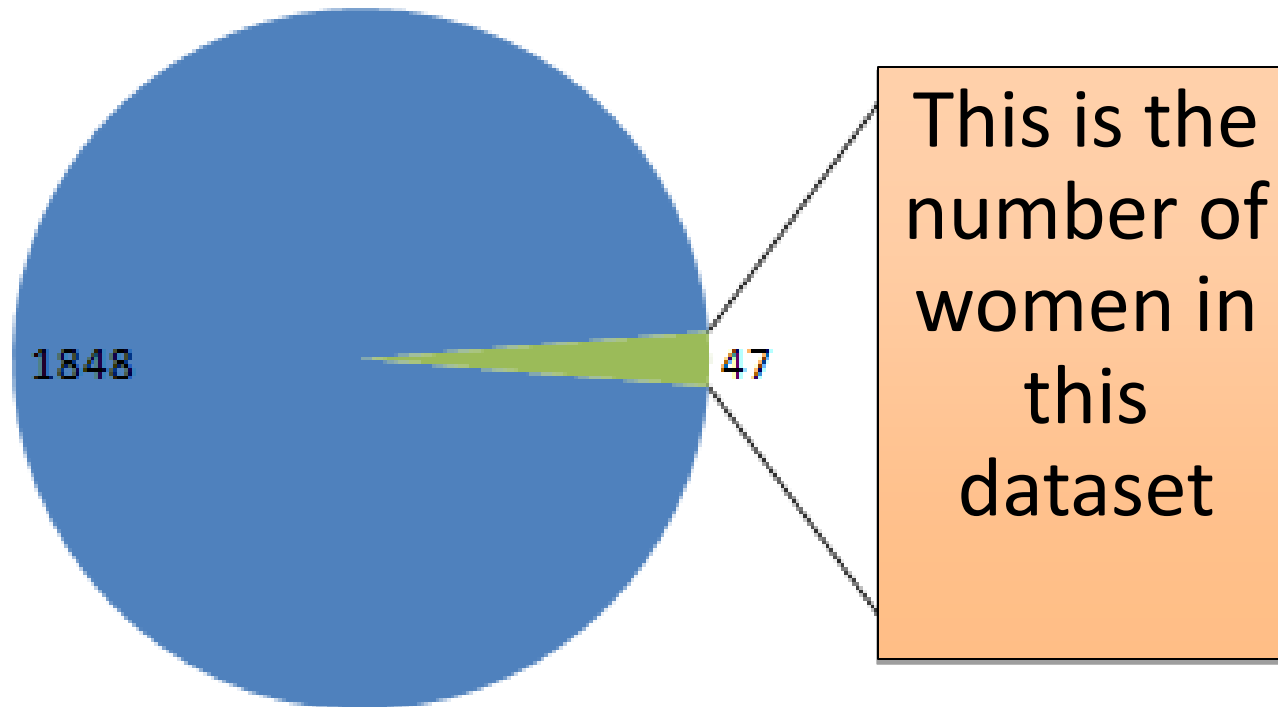
By birth country, red=women



By birth century, red=women



1,843 artists in old sources

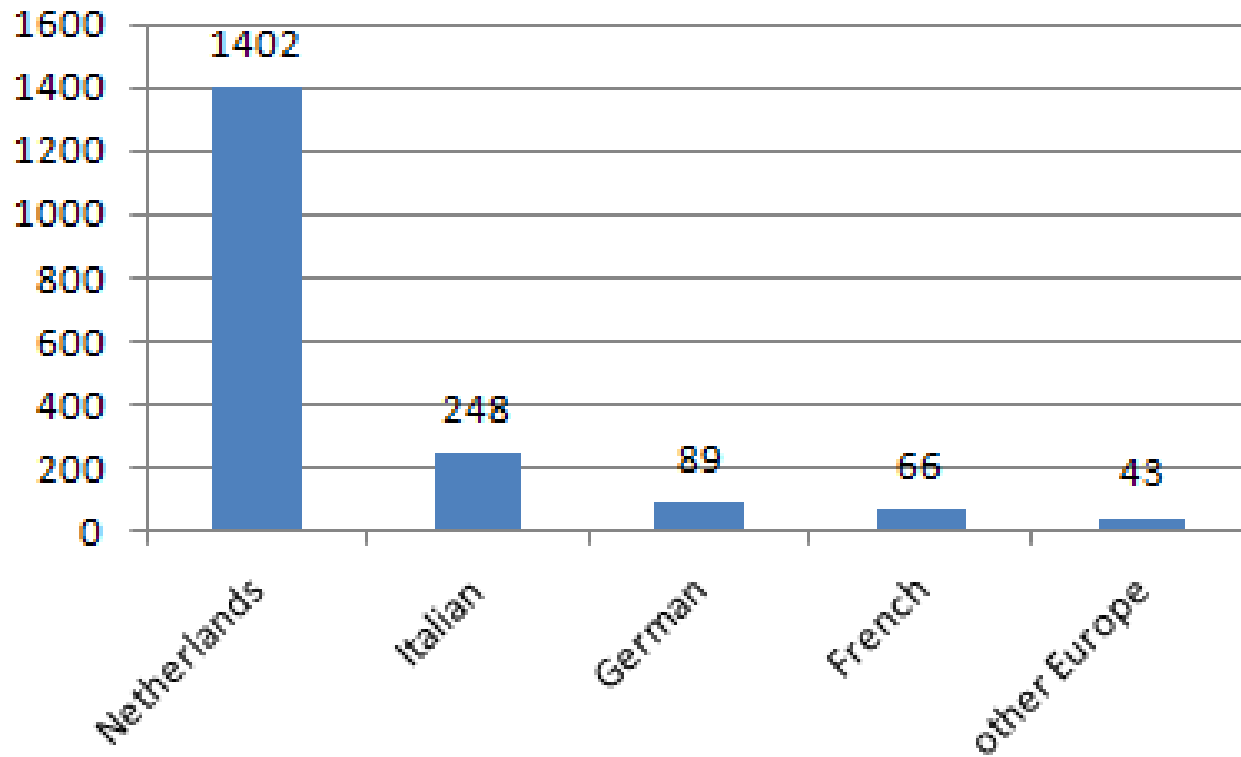


Hondius, Vasari, Van Mander, Ampzing, Baldinucci, De Bie, Sandrart, Du Piles, Houbraken, Weyerman, Van Gool, Descamps

Hondius	Vasari	Mander	Ampzing	Baldinucci	deBie	Sandrart	Du Piles	AH	Weyerman	JvGool	Descamps	xref
68	167	323	73	108	311	464	206	946	663	192	168	
	It											1 Don Bartolommeo Abbat
										G2 493		1 Bernardus Accama
										G2 493		1 Matthijs Accama
					p 273			V2, p 14	W2 216			3 Alexander Adriaenssen
								V1, p 22	W2 017			2 Willem van Aelst
								V1, p 22	W2 017			2 Evert van Aelst
Pic		M201			p 291	S244	331	V1, p 22				5 Pieter Coecke van Aelst
												0 Pouwels van Aelst
Pic		M226				S259		V1, p 15				4 Pieter Aertsen
		M228	A515									2 Richard Aertsz
								V1, p 21	W2 005			2 Lucas Achtschellinck
								V2, p 23				1 Jan van Aken
								V3, p 53				1 Akerboom
			A543									1 Willem Outgertsz Akersk
					p 291	S191	303					2 Francesco Albani
Pic		M211				S244	332					3 Heinrich Aldegrever
								V3, p 32	W3 159			2 Jan van Oolen
					p 168			V1, p 22	W2 013			3 Denis van Alsloot
						S231						1 Albrecht Altdorfer
						S235						1 Christoph Amberger

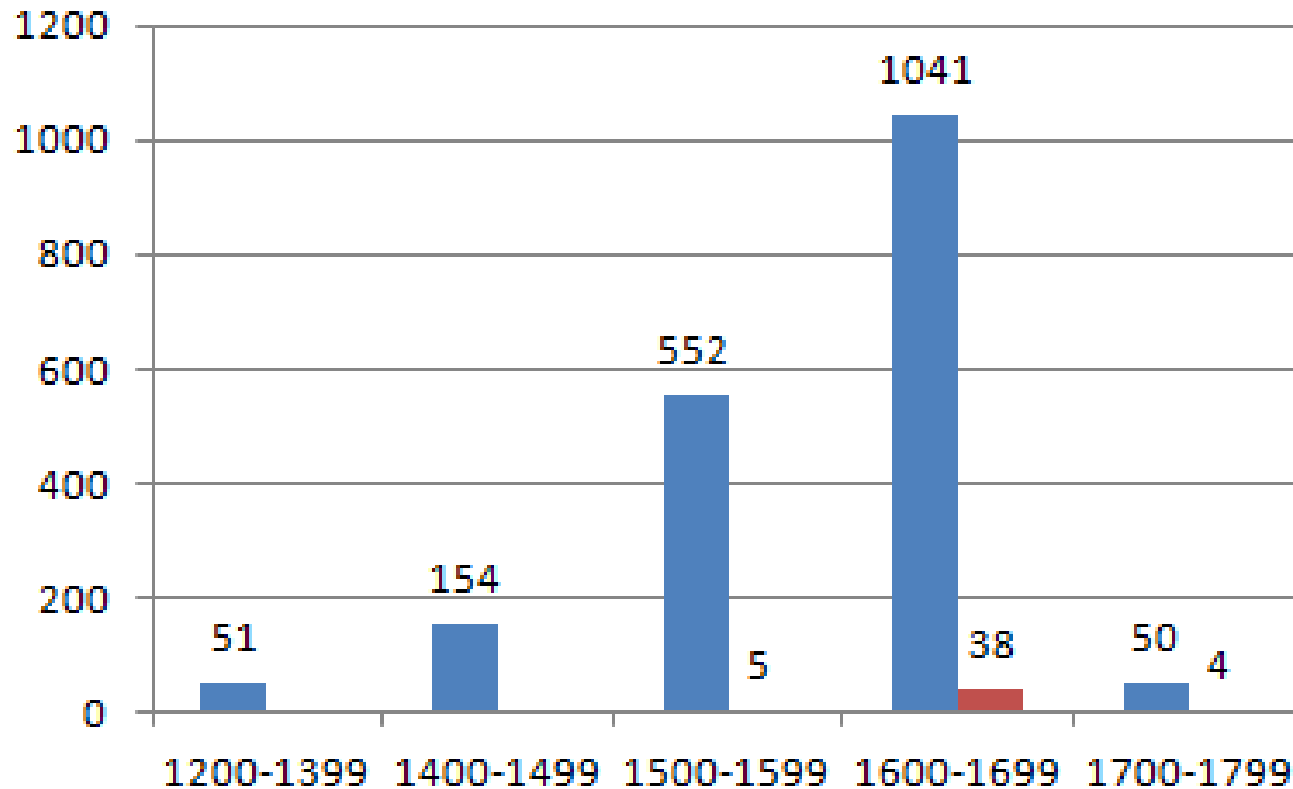
1,843 artists in old sources

Sorted by birth country



1,843 artists in old sources

Sorted by birth century, red=women



Women artists in Arnold Houbraken



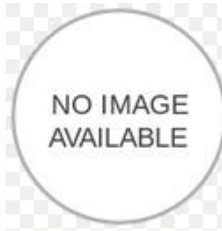
Sofonisba Anguissola



Mayken Verhulst



Anna Maria van Schurman



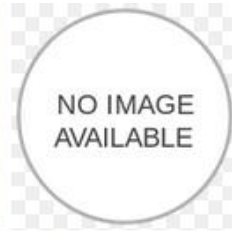
Maria de Grebber



Margaretha van Godewijk



Alida Withoos



Catharina Oostfries



Maria van Oosterwijk



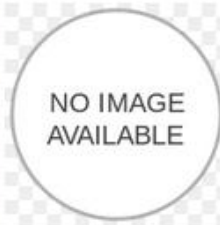
Geertgen Wyntges



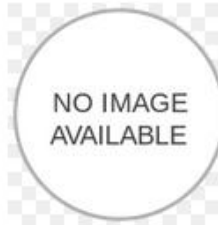
Anna Katharina Block



Rachel Ruysch



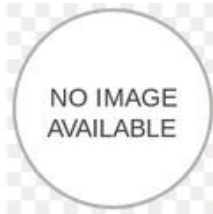
Katharina Rozee



Adriana Spilberg



Maria Theresa van Thielen



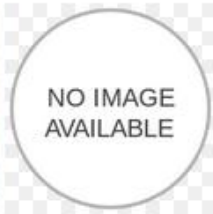
Diana Glauber



Maria Sibylla Merian



Margaretha Wulfraet

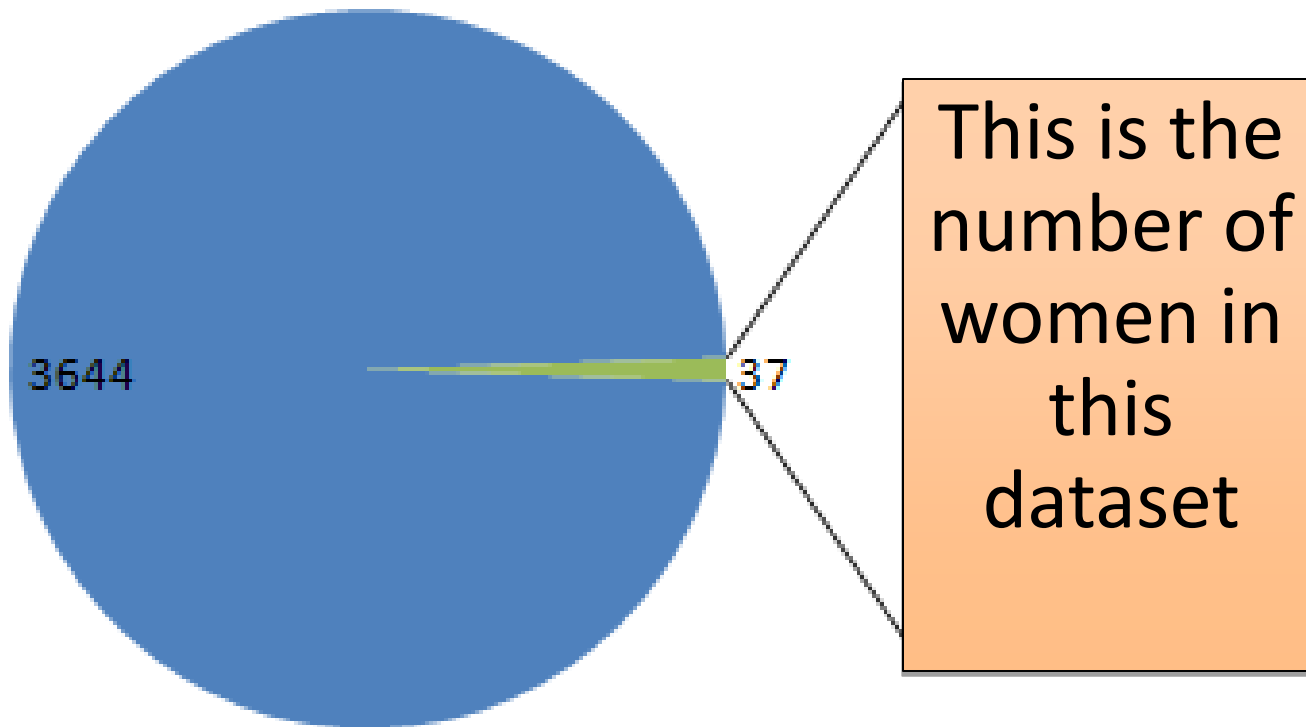


Joanna Koerten

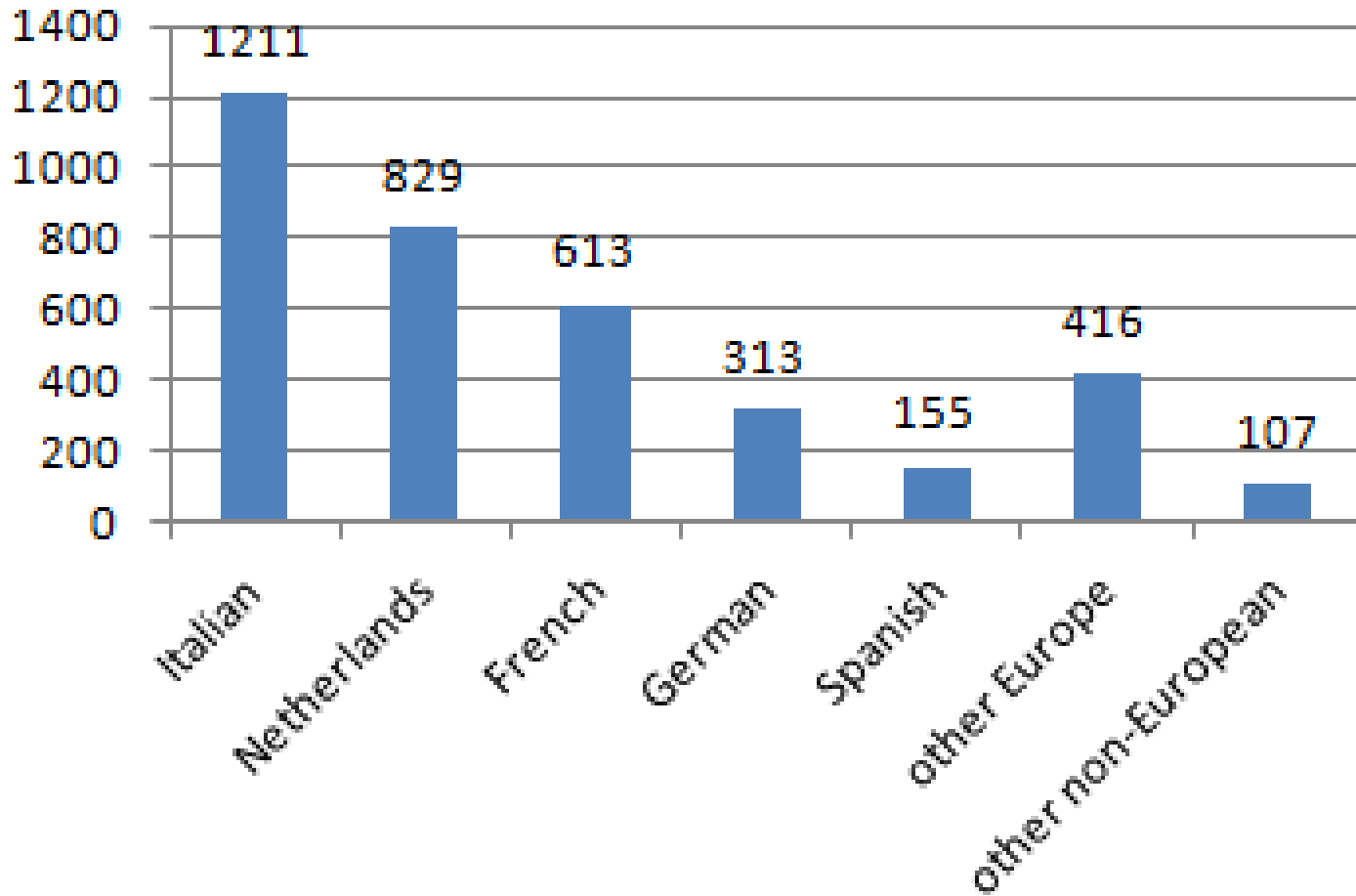


Catharina Questiers

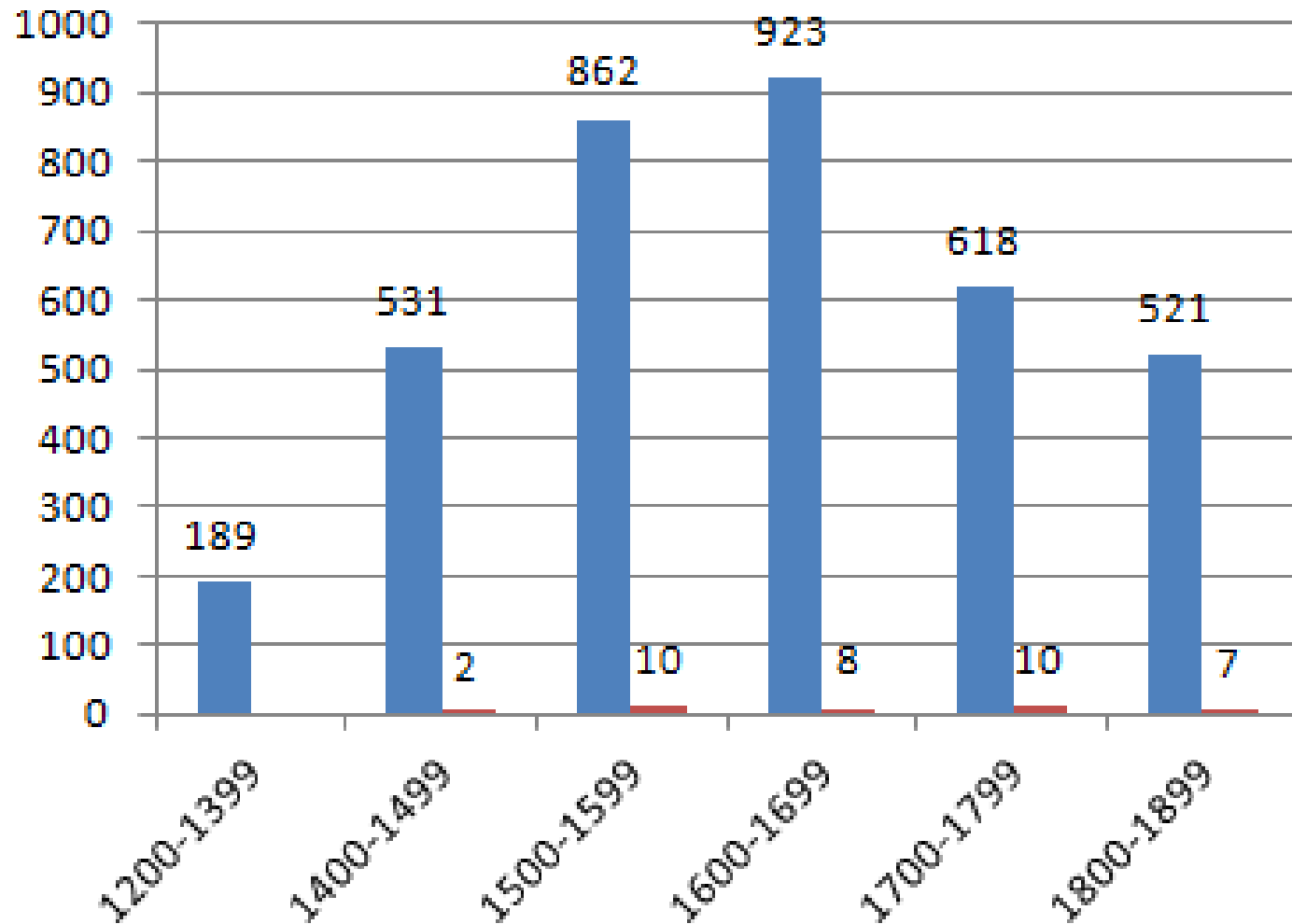
3,644 artists Web Gallery of Art



3,644 artists Web Gallery of Art



3,644 artists Web Gallery of Art



16th & 17th century women in WGA



Sofonisba Anguissola



Eufrosina Burlamacchi



Margherita Caffi



Rosalba Carriera



Lucrina Fetti



Artemisia Gentileschi



Catharina van Hemessen



Judith Leyster



Louise Moillon



Maria van Oosterwijk



Elisabetta Catanea Parasole



Clara Peeters



Rachel Ruysch



Diana Scultori



Elisabetta Sirani



Maria Tesselschade



Maria Tintoretta



Anna Roemers Visscher

Women in the sources



BBC Your paintings: “Elizabeth”

There is more than one possible match for your search

Please choose one of the artists below

1 - 36 of 183

Previous **1** 2 3 4 5 ... 6 Next



Adams, Elizabeth
b.1982



Adams, Elizabeth M.
b.1948



Adamson, Elizabeth A.
b.1959



Adnams, Marion Elizabeth
1898–1995



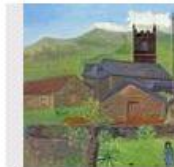
Alderson, Elizabeth Mary
1900–1988



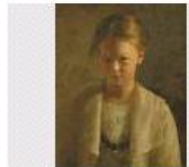
Alexander, Elizabeth Hean
1862–1951



Anderson, Elizabeth
b.1880



Anderson, Madeleine Elizabeth
1910–1976



Andrews, Elizabeth
d.1978



Ansell, Elizabeth
b.1932



Arnold, Elizabeth Leslie
1909–2005



Atkins, Mary Elizabeth
Date unknown



Aveline, Josephine Elizabeth
1914–1990



Babb, Charlotte Elizabeth
c.1830–1906



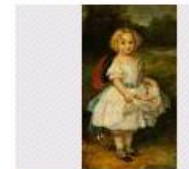
Ballantyne, Elizabeth
Date unknown



Balneaves, Elizabeth
1911–2006

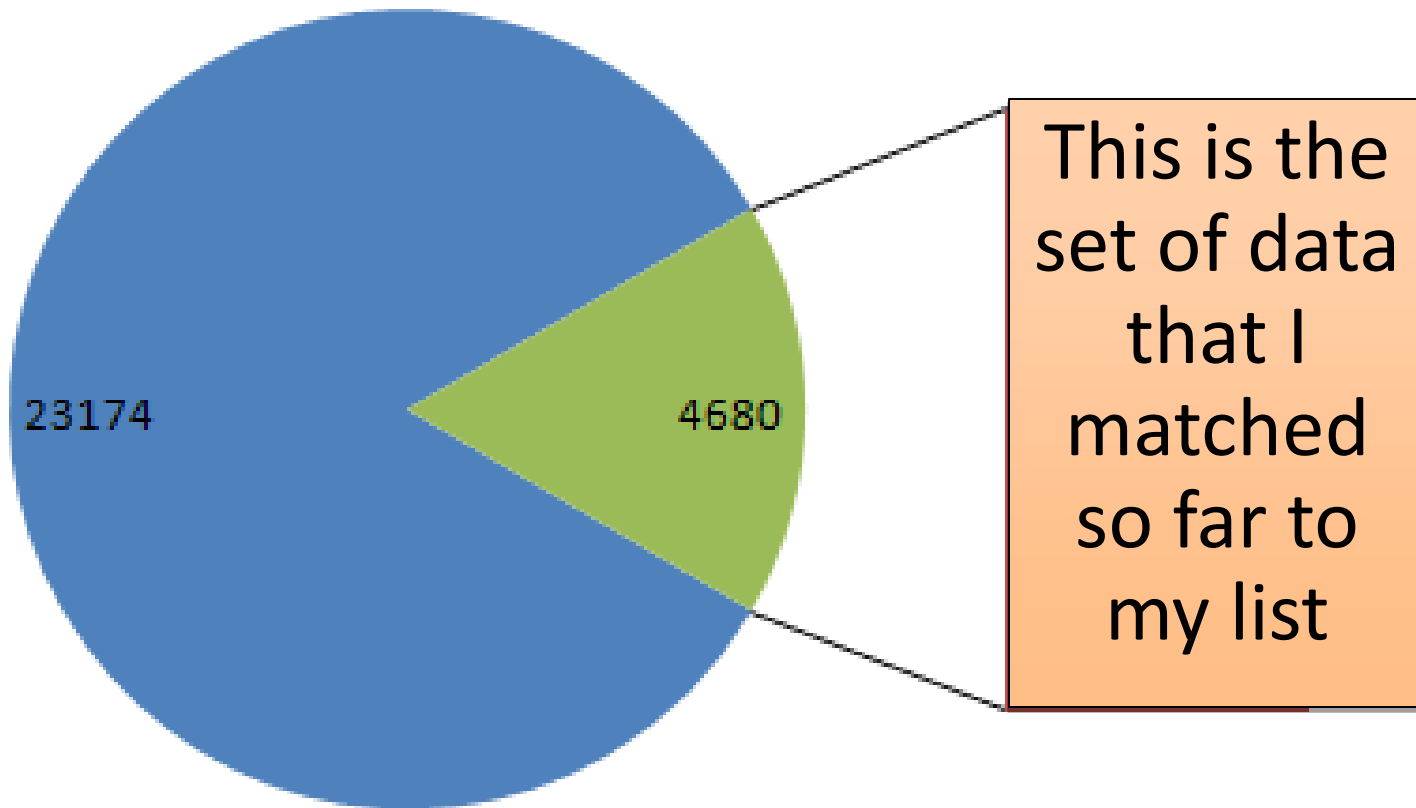


Barnard, Elizabeth Fay
b.1984

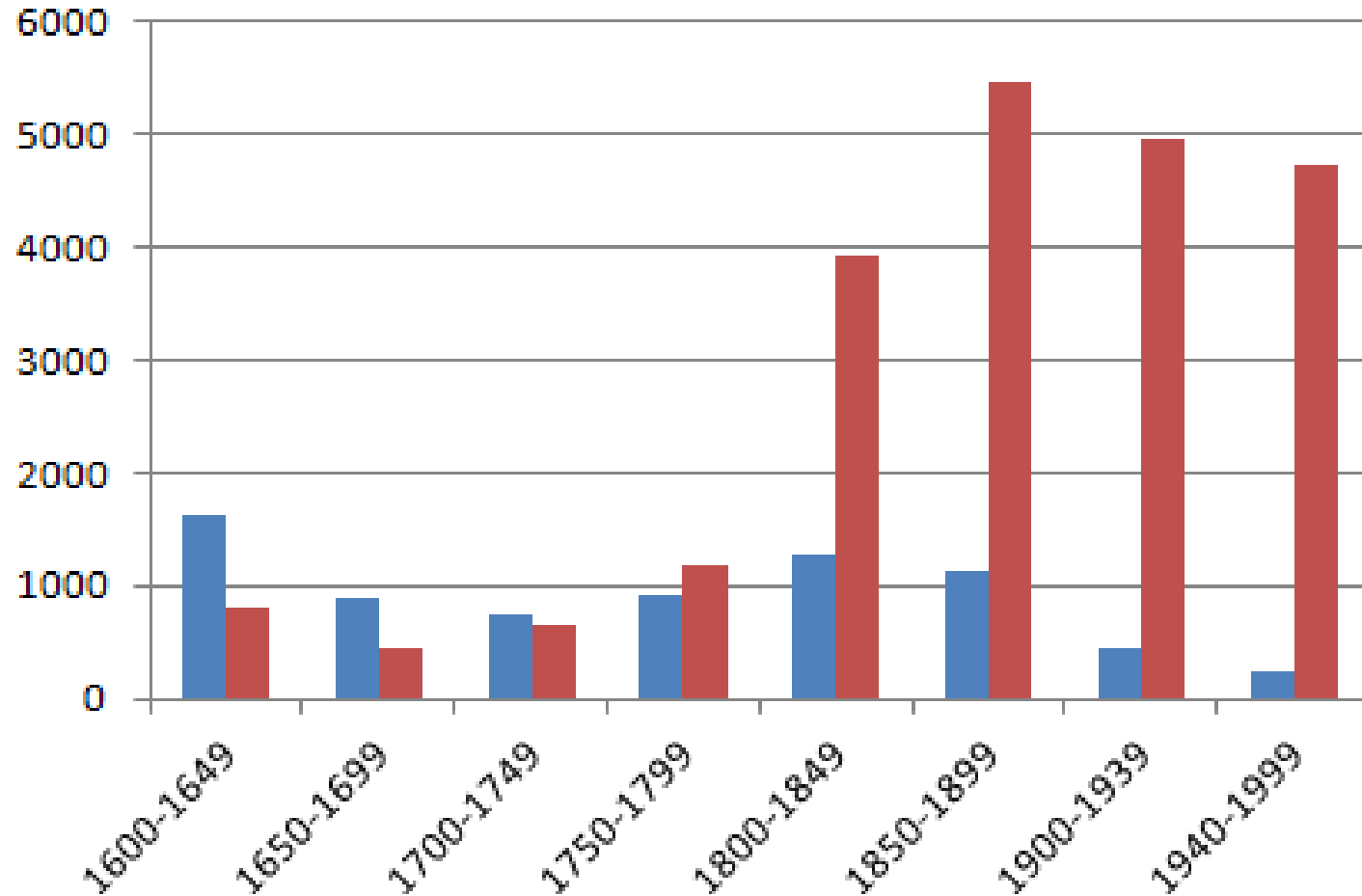


Barnekow, Elizabeth
Date unknown

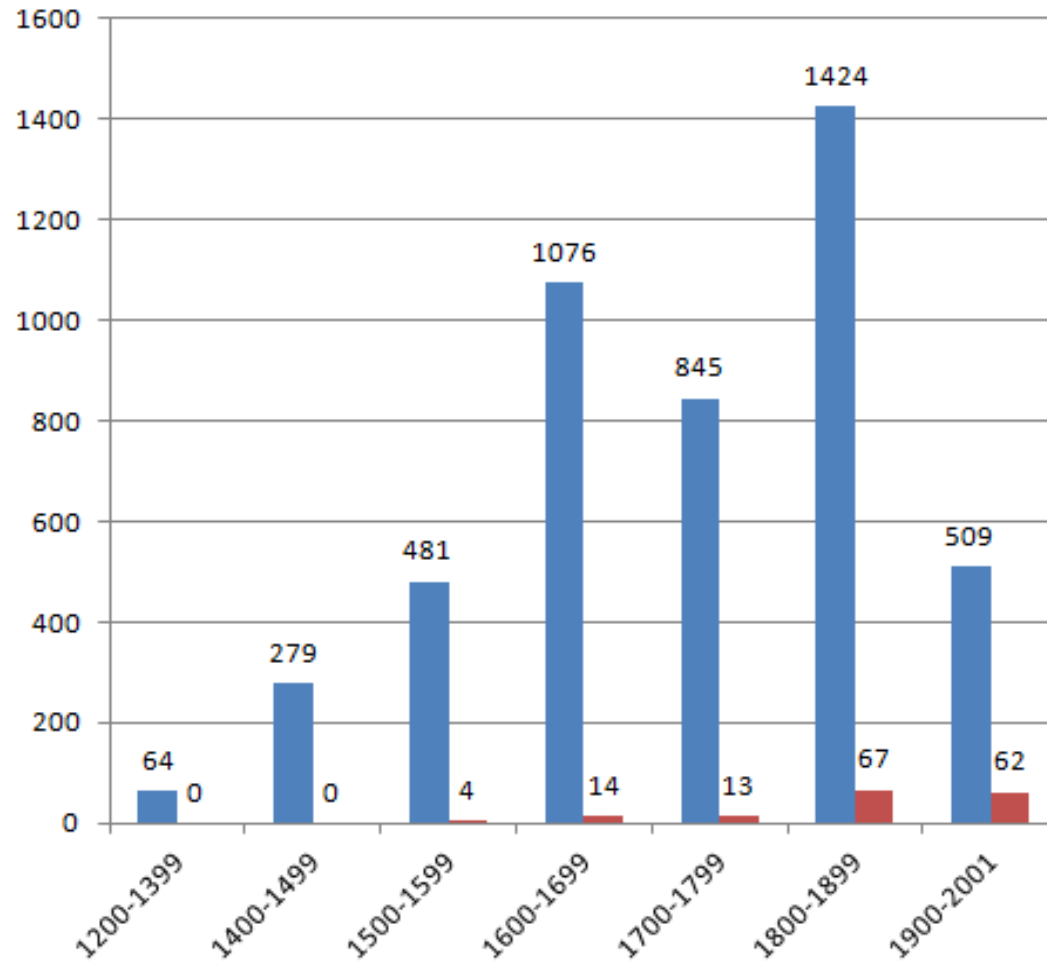
23,174 artists in PCF dataset “BBC Your paintings”



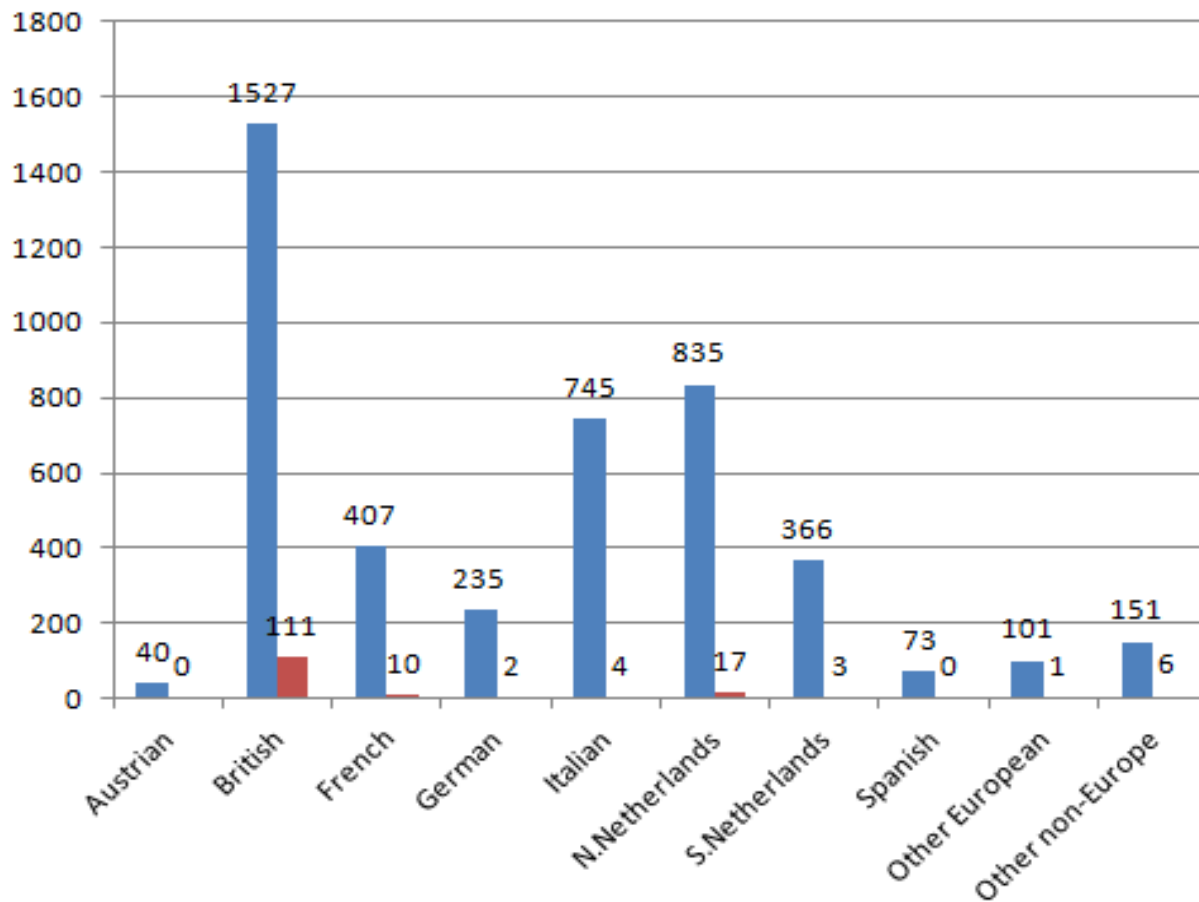
Matching PCF data is a work in progress, most artists before 1750 are matched



PCF matches by century, red=women



My PCF matches are mostly British, though early artists are mostly Dutch and Italian



Er zijn minder vrouwen op Wikipedia

- Er zijn minder vrouwen die bijdragen
(6% van de bijdragers op de NL Wikipedia is vrouw)
- Er zijn minder biografieën van vrouwen
(zonder bronnen, “ne”)
- Er zijn minder bronnen over vrouwen
(speld in de hooiberg)
 - *Only 6% of the contributors on the Dutch Wikipedia are women*
 - *Without sources, biographies are deleted as “not encyclopedic”*
 - *In sources, women are the proverbial “needle in the haystack”*